

職業大型車機械常識是非題
【英文】

題號	答案	題 目
001	X	A diesel engine is ignited by spark plugs.
002	O	A diesel engine intakes pure air and compresses it with a piston.
003	X	If a diesel engine won't start because you are out of fuel, you should open the injection pump and check it.
004	O	A diesel engine uses the heat of compression of air to initiate ignition to burn the fuel.
005	X	The spark plugs in a diesel engine might cause a knocking sound when the vehicle is driven at high speeds.
006	X	A diesel engine has a glow plug to facilitate diesel combustion when the vehicle is moving.
007	O	To help ensure the fuel injection system functions normally, a diesel engine has a fuel filter to remove impurities and moisture from the fuel.
008	O	If the pressure in the air brake lines drops because there is an air leak, the air brakes will lock up automatically.
009	O	Diesel engines have a glow plug in the air intake valve to ensure the engine will start in cold weather.
010	O	If a diesel engine is discharging black smoke, it's probably because the fuel injection nozzle has a problem.
011	X	Diesel fuel is injected into the combustion chamber via a cylinder that is fed by the carburetor.
012	O	If a diesel engine starts running in reverse, you must turn off the engine immediately.
013	O	When a diesel-powered vehicle is overloaded or traveling at a high speed, the engine is likely to emit black smoke.
014	O	Diesel fuel can be used as lubricant.
015	O	When you double mount two tires in the rear, you should use the tires with same tread depth or tread wear. If you must mount a new tire and an old tire together, the new tire should be mounted on the outside.
016	O	You should check or adjust tire pressure when the tires are at normal room temperature.
017	O	If the tire pressure is either too high or too low, the tires will most likely wear out faster and rupture more easily.
018	O	You should choose tires according to your needs. Tires with thicker or deeper treads will grip the surface of the road more firmly when driving.
019	X	It is easy to do a regular inspection of an inclinable cab. You just need to raise the cab to a medium height. No other safety measures are required.

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020	O	If your brake pads are worn out, you should have them repaired. Otherwise you will have to put more pressure on the brakes and brake for a longer time to stop your vehicle.
021	O	When driving a diesel-powered vehicle downhill, you should control your speed by using the proper gear in order to not overstress the brakes and affect the braking performance.
022	O	When driving downhill in low gear, it's important to pay attention to the engine rpms in order not to exceed the maximum limit.
023	O	Driving a vehicle with air brakes, if you constantly pump the brakes, not only that won't improve braking performance, but will unnecessarily drain air from the air reservoir, reducing the overall braking performance.
024	O	Water in the air reservoirs of large vehicles must be drained everyday.
025	X	If the air brake reservoir takes longer to fill up, you don't need to worry about it as long as your vehicle has enough air pressure.
026	X	If the braking pressure warning light is on and the alarm continues to sound, you can still drive safely as long as you drive slow.
027	O	If your vehicle has air brakes and you cannot start the engine, but have to move the vehicle, you must replenish to air in the brake chamber in order to release the brakes.
028	X	If the tires are locked the brakes will work better, but you will lose control of the vehicle.
029	X	When driving downhill, you should either shift into neutral (N) or push on the clutch pedal in order to save fuel.
030	O	If the front tires are not aligned, you will have hard time controlling your vehicle and the tires will wear out faster.
031	O	If an automatic drive vehicle breaks down and has to be towed away, the transmission shaft on the differential has to be removed. Otherwise, the transmission will be damaged due to inadequate lubrication.
032	O	Before shifting into reverse (R), you must wait until the vehicle comes to a complete stop.
033	O	The automatic drive transmission of a large vehicle works the same way as that of a passenger car. Therefore, the driver has to drive at a speed and in a gear appropriate for the road conditions and traffic situation.
034	O	The automatic drive transmission of a large vehicle works the same way as that of a passenger car. If you travel downhill in neutral (N), you will damage the transmission.

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035	O	There are buttons for some of the gear settings in an automatic drive vehicle. Therefore, it is best if drivers develop a habit of not pushing any buttons at all while driving unless they intend to change gears.
036	O	It is still possible to control a vehicle with power steering even if the steering fluid has completely leaked out. However, it will require a lot of force to turn the steering wheel.
037	O	If the pressure in the air brake lines drops below normal because there is an air leak, the wheels will automatically lock, so there will be no way to move the vehicle.
038	O	To prevent starting a fire, vehicle with catalytic converters should not be parked on a lawn or any flammable objects after driving.
039	X	As long as the overflow tank is full, it is not necessary to check the water level in the radiator.
040	X	If the water in the radiator contains either anti-freeze or an anti-rust agent, it's not necessary to ever change the water.
041	O	When breaking in a new car engine, you should not drive at high speeds or brake abruptly.
042	O	Vehicles with catalytic converters require unleaded gasoline.
043	O	If you pump the accelerator pedal, you will waste fuel and create more polluting exhaust gas.
044	O	If you drive a vehicle with electric gasoline pump until the fuel runs out, you may damage the pump.
045	O	An exhaust driven turbocharger is lubricated with oil.
046	O	The air intake valve is mounted in the lower part of the injection system, so you should not cross a flooded area where water level is higher than half the height of the tires.
047	O	Even if your car is running well, you still have to change the fuel filter regularly.
048	X	You can use leaded gas if your vehicle has a catalytic converter.
049	O	The timing belt needs to be replaced regularly, otherwise the engine will be severely damaged if it breaks.
050	O	You must follow the user manual instructions and change the oil filter regularly.
051	X	Before you check the oil, you should park your car on a flat area and only check the oil while the engine is still running.
052	O	Driving on a flooded road will damage your engine.

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053	X	It's normal for the water level in the overflow tank to drop when the engine is Running.
054	O	A cooling system has a thermostat for the purpose of helping the engine warm up faster.
055	O	If the engine overheats, you must stop to check immediately. But you should not take the radiator cap off while engine is hot to avoid being burned .
056	O	Engine oil appears creamy, it means it has been contaminated with water from the cooling system. In which case, the engine has to be repaired.
057	X	You can remove the muffler in order to increase engine power (Hp).
058	X	You can remove the cooling system thermostat in order to save fuel.
059	O	A very dirty air filter will cause the vehicle to burn more fuel and have less engine power (Hp).
060	O	When starting an engine in cold weather, it's normal for water to drip from the exhaust pipe.
061	X	If you remove the thermostat from the cooling system, it will not affect the engine's service life.
062	O	Adding too much oil to the engine will cause a lot of problems, such as preventing the spark plugs from properly firing, fuel inefficiency, and loss of engine power (Hp).
063	X	Vehicles are more fuel efficient when driven at high speeds. Therefore, you should drive as fast as you want.
064	X	It is normal for a vehicle to discharge black smoke.
065	O	Running a cold engine at a high speed will decrease the service life of the engine.
066	O	An engine consumes more gasoline when driving in cold temperature than in normal temperature.
067	O	Three-way catalytic converters reduce carbon monoxide, hydrocarbon and nitrogen oxide emissions, thereby minimizing air pollution.
068	O	The oil has to be changed regularly in order to maintain the engine's service life.
069	O	You should not start a water-cooled engine if there is no water in the radiator.
070	X	It's not the fault of the driver if a vehicle burns excessive fuel because some mechanical parts are worn out.
071	X	As long as there is enough water in the radiator, an engine will not overheat.
072	O	If the exhaust smoke is whitish blue when starting the engine smoke, it means the engine is burning oil.
073	O	If you hear a strange noise when you apply pressure to the brakes, you must stop & check the brakes immediately.

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074	X	If you hear a strange noise when you apply pressure to the brakes, that's normal. There's no need to check anything.
075	X	Whether or not the hand brake is engaged has no effect on the movement of a vehicle.
076	O	You should engage the hand (emergency) brake when you park your car to prevent it from rolling.
077	X	The hand brake and brake pedal should not be used at the same time.
078	O	With an ABS braking system, it's easier to control the vehicle when you stop abruptly.
079	X	The distance required for a driver to come to a complete stop to avoid hitting an obstacle they see in the road ahead is called "reaction distance."
080	O	If the brake pedal feels soft or loose when you push on it, it's probably because air or fluid is leaking from the brake lines. For safety reasons, you should stop and check the brakes immediately.
081	O	If you slam on the brakes abruptly, you may cause the vehicle to skid and overturn.
082	X	If there no fluid in the master brake cylinder, no air can get into the brake lines
083	O	The brake lines connected to the master cylinder have to be kept unblocked at all times.
084	O	If you take your foot off the brake pedal, but the vehicle doesn't move at all, the pedal is probably stuck to the floorboard.
085	O	After driving on the same set of tires for sometime, you should rotate the positions of the tires to extend their life.
086	X	It doesn't matter if oil or grease gets on tires.
087	X	If your tires become overheated after driving for a long time, you should cool them down with water.
088	O	You have to keep a tire iron or lug nut wrench in your vehicle at all times.
089	X	The overload of a vehicle doesn't affect the steering.
090	O	When turning, the differential makes it possible for the inside and outside tires to move at different speeds.
091	O	Stepping on the clutch will not transmit power from the engine to the transmission system because they operate independently of each other.

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092	O	The transmission system comprises various sized gears that connect to one another to help change speeds.
093	O	When the transmission is in the lowest gear (D1), the vehicle will run slow, but have the maximum torque.
094	O	You must keep the outer casing of the transmission clean to ensure good heat dissipation.
095	O	If the steering wheel is heavy and difficult to turn, it's probably because the pressure in the tires is too low, the power steering is malfunctioning, or the drive belt is too loose.
096	X	The power-steering performance remains unaffected even if the engine is turned off.
097	O	If tires are not balanced, the steering wheel will vibrate when vehicle is traveling at a high speed.
098	X	It is not necessary to come to a complete stop before shifting from a drive gear into reverse or from reverse into a drive gear.
099	X	The higher the air pressure in a tire, the greater the road friction.
100	O	For a tire marked with 155SR12, the "R" indicates that it is a radial tire.
101	X	The gap of the brake lining for both disc brakes and drum brakes has to be adjusted.
102	X	To save expenses, brake fluid can be reused.
103	X	You can mix brake fluid of different brands and specifications to ensure the braking system function properly.
104	X	If a vehicle is stuck in mud, you can shift into a high speed gear to get it out.
105	X	To start an automatic drive vehicle, you have to shift it into drive (D).
106	O	When starting an automatic drive vehicle, you have to keep your foot on the brake pedal before you shift it into gear to prevent the vehicle from suddenly and dangerously lurching forward.
107	O	When towing a vehicle, the drive wheels must be lifted to protect the transmission.
108	X	It is normal for automatic-drive vehicle transmission fluid (ATF) to smell burnt and for the color to turn black or white.
109	X	The normal color of automatic transmission fluid (ATF) is blue.
110	O	If the rpms of an automatic drive vehicle do not increase as the vehicle's speed increases, the transmission is malfunctioning and needs to be repaired.
111	O	When driving an automatic drive vehicle down a steep hill, you must shift into a lower gear.

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112	X	When driving an automatic drive vehicle up a steep hill, you must shift into drive (D).
113	X	If the steering system is leaking fluid, the steering wheel will not move at all.
114	X	If a vehicle has an ABS braking system, you can brake quickly anytime, so keeping a safe driving distance is not necessary.
115	O	If the [ABS] warning light comes on, the ABS braking system is malfunctioning and has to be repaired.
116	X	Tires mounted on the same axle can be different types with different treads.
117	O	If you hear a sharp clicking noise when turning the steering wheel, the steering belt is probably too loose.
118	O	If you drive with your foot constantly on the clutch pedal, it will cause the clutch to wear out sooner than usual.
119	X	If you don't charge a discharged battery, the fluid in the battery will become thicker.
120	O	If the engine is difficult to start or can't be started, either the battery is dead or weak, or the starter motor is broken.
121	X	If you are having trouble getting the engine to start, you don't have to wait until the starter motor stops completely before cranking the ignition again because continuously cranking the ignition switch will make it easier to eventually get the engine to start.
122	X	If a fuse is burnt out, for convenience, you can replace it with any copper wire.
123	O	If you install an additional cigarette lighter in your vehicle, you might damage the electrical circuits.
124	O	The distributor cap transmits high-voltage electricity to spark plug wires which transmit the power to the cylinders via the spark plugs.
125	X	The purpose of a starter motor is to generate power.
126	O	Spark plugs conduct high-voltage power.
127	O	If there is inadequate fluid in the battery, the electrode plates will be exposed to air, thus shortening the life of the battery.
128	X	The hole on the battery cover is for adding fluid to the battery. Therefore, the hole should not be blocked under any circumstances.
129	X	Low-voltage electric current flows to the spark plugs.
130	O	If you turn off the ignition switch of a gasoline engine, but the engine doesn't stop, it's because the engine is overheated.
131	O	Coating the battery terminal posts with a small amount of lubricant will prevent corrosion.

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132	O	You must not crank the starter motor for more than 10-15 seconds at a time when starting the engine to avoid damaging the starter motor and battery.
133	X	The purpose of high-voltage coils in a car engine is to convert high voltage into low voltage.
134	O	As battery fluid contains sulfuric acid, you should be extremely careful not to get it on your skin, clothing, or vehicle.
135	O	If the battery fluid is low, you can add distilled water to the battery.
136	O	Once an engine reaches a certain temperature, the cooling fan automatically comes on to dissipate the heat.
137	O	After the engine is started, all the electrical power is supplied by the alternator.
138	X	If the battery light doesn't come on when you start your vehicle, the battery is dead.
139	O	When jump starting the battery of another vehicle, the positive end of the jumper cables must be connected the positive battery terminal post and the negative end of the jumper cable should be connected to any grounding surface on the vehicle being jumped, like on undamaged spot on the vehicle body.
140	O	Battery power is measured in amperes per hour.
141	X	The cooling fan is automatically activated as soon as you start the vehicle engine in order to begin dissipating heat immediately.
142	O	If the engine is starting to overheat, the temperature indicator will point to H.
143	X	If the battery is weak or dead, it will not affect the high voltage output.
144	O	If a high-voltage cable is damaged, causing electrical discharge, you should replace the entire cable.
145	X	The alternator supplies the power to start the vehicle engine.
146	X	If fluid level in the battery is low and the electrode plates are exposed to air, you can continue to use the battery without damaging it.
147	O	When the spark plug electrode turns reddish brown, it means the engine is combusting fuel normally.
148	O	The more electrical devices installed in a vehicle, the lower the fuel efficiency.
149	O	If the terminal cables are connected to the opposite polarity posts on the battery, any electrical devices installed in the vehicle will be damaged.
150	O	To stop the horn from constantly going off, you can remove the fuse.
151	X	If the battery in an automatic drive vehicle is weak, the engine can be started by pushing the vehicle.

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152	O	If you continue to crank the starter motor after the vehicle engine is started, you will damage the starter motor.
153	O	After you have already started the engine and the alternator is charging the battery, the light will go off.
154	O	If you always maintain the battery fluid at the proper level, you can extend the life of the battery.
155	X	An automatic drive drive can be started in any gear other than neutral (N) or park (P).
156	X	If the fan blades don't rotate when the engine is running, you can spin them by hand to force the fan to start working.
157	O	If you have a stereo with anti-theft protection and you remove the electrical wires before you know the user access password, you won't ever be able to use the stereo.
158	X	You can use a cigarette lighter for illumination if you need to check your vehicle battery when it's dark.
159	O	If you see powdery black carbon residue on the head of the spark plugs, it means either the spark plugs are not firing properly or there is a problem with the carburetor, and air to fuel mixture ratio needs to be adjusted.
160	O	When you replace the headlight cup, you have to adjust the headlights.
161	O	If you touch a halogen headlight bulb with your hands, you may affect its ability to illuminate and shorten its life.
162	X	You must disconnect the terminal cable from the positive battery post before removing the battery from a vehicle.
163	X	You can use engine oil as a substitute for the compressor oil in a vehicle air-conditioner.
164	X	4WD means 4-wheel steering.
165	O	When a diesel-powered vehicle is overloaded and traveling at a high speed, it emits black smoke.
166	O	There are three drive designs: front-wheel drive, rear-wheel drive, and 4-wheel drive.
167	O	When tires are aligned, they wear out evenly and have a longer life.
168	O	Disc brakes both dissipate heat and brake better than drum brakes.
169	O	You should never remove the battery terminal cables when the engine is running.

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170	O	Excessive transmission fluid will increase the resistance between the moving mechanical parts causing them to wear out faster, so it is critical to maintain the fluid at the right level.
171	O	The carburetor, oil, air filter, fuel filter, and spark plugs should be checked, adjusted, replaced, and/or cleaned regularly to ensure the vehicle gets maximum fuel efficiency.
172	O	If the brake pedal doesn't have travel, the brake will lock up.
173	O	If the headlight cup gets bent during an accident, it is best to replace the cup set and adjust the headlight angle.
174	O	You should check the automatic transmission fluid (ATF) level when the engine is idling.
175	X	The transmission system of manual drive vehicles and automatic drive vehicles is identical.
176	O	Water in the air reservoir of a large vehicle not equipped with a dryer must be drained after the daily stop. A vehicle equipped with a dryer must carry out a drainage operation according to factory specifications and replace the dryer periodically.
177	X	If the warning light for low braking pressure of the air brake system is on, you should slow down until the warning light is off.
178	X	If the vehicle is equipped with an electronic braking system (EBS), it is unnecessary to pay attention when driving on a slippery or unsolid road.
179	X	For a better braking effect of a large vehicle, it would be better to use the brake pedal and hand brake at the same time to stop the vehicle.
180	O	When a large vehicle with an air brake system encounters insufficient air pressure while driving, its low pressure alarm will make an audible warning.
181	X	When the braking system becomes heated, its braking force is reduced, and therefore, it is necessary to spray water around the brake pads for cooling.
182	O	When you pump the brake pedal three times after the engine of a large vehicle is turned off, and the air pressure is reduced lower than 1 kg/cm ² , the brakes must be checked.
183	O	When the brake pads of an air brake system have a greater gap due to wear, the air pressure consumption for pumping the brakes becomes greater.
184	X	Brake fluids DoT5 and DoT4 cannot be mixed with each other, and there is no difference between different brands.
185	X	After you pump the brakes of the air brake system, it is an abnormal condition if you hear brake exhaust sound when your foot steps off of the brake pedal.

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186	O	A vapor barrier phenomenon is caused by the prolonged application of the brakes and the high temperature of the brake shoes and brake drum, resulting in a high temperature of the brake fluid, thereby producing a high temperature vapor bubble which will reduce the braking performance.
187	X	The centrifugal force increases as the vehicle speed increases, regardless of the angle of the steering wheel.
188	O	A vehicle driver is required to change their driving record log every day to register the date, license plate number, driver's name, and current mileage before their daily departure.
189	O	A digital driving recorder is used by inserting a driver's flash drive (USB) or driver's card before driving and removing it daily when the shift ends, for the manager to transmit driving behavior data conditions of that day.
190	X	If the braking pressure warning light is on and the alarm continues to sound, you can still drive safely as long as you drive slowly.
191	O	When the anti-lock braking system (ABS) is active, some vehicles are designed to have engine-exhaust braking, i.e., the retarder function is switched off automatically. Drivers should read the owner's manual (operator's manual) before taking over a different model vehicle.
192	O	Before driving downhill, you should test the brakes to verify whether they can be properly operated.
193	X	For a large vehicle with an air brake system, you can start the engine and drive on the road without waiting for the braking system pressure to build up, due to considerations of fuel consumption and environmental protection.
194	X	If an electric parking brake (EPB) fails, the braking and driving characteristics of the vehicle will not change at all.
195	O	When parking the vehicle, you should check the braking reliability and avoid stopping on slopes.
196	O	On slippery, dirty, or wet surfaces, you should turn off the linkage between the retarder and the brake pedal and avoid using the downhill cruise control function, thereby preventing the risk of sliding or skidding to the side.
197	O	Proper operation of the brake-assist retarder while driving will reduce brake pad wear and prevent reduction of the braking force.
198	O	An oil-pressure retarder is typically installed between the transmission and the transmission shaft and is a brake-assist device.
199	O	Most large vehicles are designed with auxiliary brakes. Drivers should read the owner's manual (operator's manual) before taking over a different model vehicle.

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200	X	For a vehicle with an automatic transmission, the effect of “engine braking” is better than that of a manual transmission.
201	O	An exhaust brake utilizes exhaust back pressure to assist the vehicle to slow down.
202	X	Oil-pressure retarder auxiliary brake utilizes the oil-pressure reverse principle of the engine to assist the vehicle to slow down.
203	X	An electromagnetic brake utilizes the oil-pressure reverse principle to prevent the transmission shaft from turning, thereby slowing down the vehicle.
204	X	An auxiliary braking device can not only reduce the vehicle speed, but also act as emergency braking and parking brake.
205	O	In a non-emergency situation, you should use the auxiliary brake to slow down before pumping the brakes of the large vehicle.
206	X	When the auxiliary brake is used to slow down, it will cause the temperature of the brake drum (disc) to increase.
207	O	It is normal for the engine to experience a slight vibration and a noise when the exhaust auxiliary brake is used to slow down.
208	O	An electronic stability program (ESP) can prevent a vehicle from skidding and losing control in the event of a sudden situation.
209	X	When the auxiliary brake is used, it should be used together with the high-gear transmission control for better retarding.
210	O	The auxiliary brake can only act as a retarder, but cannot replace the primary brake (brake pedal).
211	O	The exhaust brake should be operated when driving downhill or when deceleration is needed, and should be used with a low gear at high engine speeds. The more significant the effect is, the less the braking system is worn.
212	O	When driving down a long slope, frequently switching on and off the auxiliary brake can easily cause failure and automatic disengagement, due to overheating.
213	X	An electromagnetic brake can reduce engine power to improve the engine braking effect by limiting engine exhaust gas flow.
214	O	The types of auxiliary brakes include: exhaust brakes, electromagnetic brakes, and oil-pressure retarders.
215	O	The size of the wheel chocks of a large vehicle must be at least 1/4 to 1/8 of the height of the tire, and it is recommended to place the wheel chocks at the rear wheels.

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216	X	When the support feet of a mobile crane are operated, steel plates or special pads are not required.
217	O	When a mobile crane is to be operated on a slope, a skid plate should be used to maintain balance, and wheel stoppers should be placed at the rear wheels.
218	X	When the support feet of a mobile crane can be placed over a drain or drain hole cover, you only need to pay attention to whether the vehicle body is within a horizontal tolerance range, thereby preventing an overturn.
219	X	Before the boom of a mobile crane is retracted, the fixing stand can be retracted, increasing work efficiency.
220	O	For a moving mobile crane, you should make sure that various components are securely stored in their fixed positions and be aware of the full height of the vehicle and the shield protrusion, to avoid conditions that may occur while driving.
221	X	To save time, you can load cargo while driving and lifting the shovel.
222	O	A traction control system (TCS) functions when a skid happens while driving, which can reduce engine output torque and automatically lock the skidding wheel to prevent the driving wheel from skidding.
223	O	Register the date, license plate number, driver's name, and current mileage before installing the driving record card.
224	O	A vehicle driver is required to change their driving record log every day to register the date, license plate number, driver's name and current mileage before daily departure.
225	O	A digital driving recorder is used by inserting a driver's flash drive (USB) or driver's card before driving, and removing it daily when the shift ends, for the manager to transmit driving behavior conditions of that day.
226	O	When starting uphill and restarting after the engine is turned off, you should start from first gear to avoid the engine dying and the vehicle reversing.
227	X	The less deep the tire tread or the lower the tire pressure is, the less water drifting is likely to occur when driving on a flooded road.
228	O	The system that assists the driver to control the driving of the vehicle is called an "advanced vehicle dynamics and driver assistance system" (ADAS).
229	O	Even though not overloaded with cargo, a vehicle may likely exceed the tire and bearing load if the cargo is not evenly loaded, causing a risk of tire blowout or shaft break.
230	O	When replacing tire lock bolts, you should not use an impact wrench for tightening directly, and use a torque wrench properly, thereby preventing a fracture due to exceeding the bolt torsion load.

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231	X	To save fuel, you can coast the vehicle by putting it in neutral gear when driving downhill.
232	O	Before starting, you should turn to check the rear view mirror and the driving vision assistant system, and be aware of the presence of any barriers, vehicles, or pedestrians.
233	O	Before driving a large vehicle, you should insert and check that the driving record card is placed correctly, in accordance with regulations.

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001	1	A diesel engine combustion is triggered by (1) high temperature created by compressed air. (2) ignition activated by spark plugs. (3) high temperature created by air mixing with diesel fuel.
002	3	Diesel engine compression refers to (1) compressing pure diesel fuel. (2) compressing a mixture of air and diesel fuel. (3) compressing pure air.
003	3	Diesel fuel is forced into the combustion chamber by (1) a carburetor. (2) atmospheric pressure. (3) a direct injection nozzle.
004	2	The water jacket of a diesel engine is its (1) lubrication system. (2) cooling system. (3) power transmission system.
005	2	Which of the following is the normal operating temperature of a diesel engine? (1) 70 to 85 degrees Fahrenheit. (2) 75 to 95 degrees Celsius. (3) 140 to 180 degrees Celsius.
006	1	What does a fuel injector spray into the cylinder of a diesel engine? (1) Pure diesel. (2) A mixture of diesel steam and air. (3) Pure air.
007	2	Diesel is sprayed into the cylinder by (1) a carburetor. (2) an injector. (3) a fuel pump.
008	2	Which of the following causes a diesel-powered vehicle to discharge dark smoke? (1) Burning engine oil. (2) A defective fuel injector. (3) Air in the fuel lines.
009	2	If the vehicle runs out of diesel fuel when the engine is running, you need to (1) add fuel to the tank. (2) fill up the fuel tank and get rid of any air in the fuel lines. (3) Both statements are correct.
010	1	As compared to a gasoline or petrol engine, a diesel engine's air compression ratio and combustion pressure are (1) higher. (2) lower. (3) the same.
011	1	As compared to a gasoline or petrol engine, the noise and vibration level of a diesel engine are (1) higher. (2) lower. (3) the same.
012	1	If the air pressure in the tires is too low, which of the following will happen? (1) The sidewalls of the tires will wear out faster. (2) The tire treads will wear down faster. (3) This will have no damaging affect on the tires.
013	3	What will cause the left and right tires to wear out unevenly? (1) Improper braking. (2) Engine malfunction. (3) Improper alignment.
014	2	To remove the lug nuts from a tire, you need (1) an open end wrench. (2) a socket wrench. (3) a screwdriver.
015	3	To properly lower the inclinable cab of a large truck, (1) you must stop lowering the cab as soon as buzzer stops. (2) you must wait until the buzzer sounds to know the cab has been lowered into the right position. (3) you must wait until the cab has been lowered into the right position and securely fastened down with the safety hook.

職業大型車機械常識選擇題

【 英文 】

題號	答案	題 目
016	2	A large vehicle's exhaust brake is designed to help (1) increase speed. (2) reduce speed. (3) keep the speed constant.
017	1	If the brake pads are worn out, the amount of pressure required to stop the vehicle (1) increases. (2) decreases. (3) remains unchanged.
018	3	If brake oil in one braking system of a dual-braking system is leaking, what will happen? (1) The braking system will still work for three tires. (2) Both of the breaking systems will fail completely. (3) The brakes will still work for the tires on one end of the car.
019	1	The hand (emergency) brake of a large vehicle will stop the (1) transmission drive shaft and rear wheels. (2) crankshaft. (3) front wheels.
020	3	If the movement of a wheel is unintentionally impaired by the brakes, it is probably due to a malfunction of the (1) vacuum booster. (2) master cylinder. (3) wheel cylinder or other minor part in the braking system.
021	2	If the brakes feel soft and less responsive when you push on them, it is probably because (1) the fuel lines are blocked. (2) the brake lines are leaking either fluid or there is air in the brake lines. (3) oil is leaking on the brake pads.
022	3	You should release the hand brake (1) before you start the engine. (2) after the engine is started and before you put the vehicle into gear. (3) after you put the vehicle in gear, but before driving it.
023	1	To maintain the normal performance of an air braking system, what should you do? (1) Drain any water out of the air reservoir every day. (2) Drain any water out of the air reservoir once a week. (3) Drain any water out of the air reservoir after the regular maintenance is completed.
024	1	If you use your brakes too often, it (1) will cause the brake pads and brake drums to overheat thus decreasing the braking performance. (2) will cause the brake pads to overheat, but that won't affect the braking performance. (3) will not affect the braking performance because the two things are unrelated.
025	3	When driving down a steep hill, how do you maintain the braking performance? (1) Just keep applying pressure to the brake pedal. (2) Keep applying pressure to the brake pedal while at the same time using the engine brake to regulate your speed. (3) Keep applying pressure to the brake pedal while at the same time using the engine brake or exhaust brake to regulate your speed.
026	2	Dual air braking systems are designed for use in (1) small vehicles. (2) large vehicles. (3) both small and large vehicles.
027	1	If the clutch pedal gap increases too much, (1) you will have hard time shifting. (2) the engine will put out less horsepower (Hp). (3) the clutch will slip.
028	1	If the clutch sticks, (1) the clutch disc will wear out faster than usual. (2) it will be easier to shift gears. (3) your tires will wear out faster than usual.

職業大型車機械常識選擇題

【 英文 】

題號	答案	題 目
029	1	The air pressure difference between the two double-mounted tires at the rear of a large truck should not be higher than (1) 5%. (2) 15%. (3) 25%. Otherwise, the tires will more easily have a blowout.
030	3	Power steering uses (1) engine oil. (2) transmission fluid. (3) high-pressure hydraulic fluid.
031	1	To park a manual drive vehicle, you must shift into (1) Park (P). (2) Reverse (R)). (3) Neutral (N) and use the hand (emergency) brake at the same time.
032	3	Under normal driving conditions, the engine temperature (1) is higher in the winter. (2) is lower in the summer. (3) varies.
033	1	If a gasoline or petrol engine is discharging black smoke, it's probably because (1) the carburetor is malfunctioning. (2) too much oil was added to the engine. (3) a valve has burned out.
034	2	The engine will overheat if (1) the piston rings crack. (2) the fan is not working. (3) the air-conditioner brakes down.
035	2	If your vehicle has a three-way catalytic converter, you have to use (1) low-leaded gasoline. (2) unleaded petrol. (3) nitrogen-enriched gasoline.
036	1	A liquefied petroleum engine is (1) ignited by spark plugs. (2) ignited by a glow plug. (3) self-ignited via high-pressure and high-temperature.
037	1	Compared to carburetor-regulated gasoline engine, which of the following advantages does a computer-controlled fuel injection engine have? (1) Less exhaust and greater fuel efficiency. (2) A higher cylinder compression ratio. (3) Less engine vibration.
038	1	If you crank the ignition after the engine has already started, you may damage the (1) starter motor. (2) alternator. (3) clutch.
039	3	What kind of oil do you put in a 4-stroke engine? (1) Oil mixed with gasoline. (2) Lubrication oil. (3) Regular oil.
040	3	What is the normal color of smoke discharged by a 4-stroke gasoline engine? (1) Black. (2) Blue and white. (3) It's colorless.
041	3	If you abruptly put pressure on the accelerator pedal of a cold engine that you have just started, (1) you will possibly kill the engine and waste fuel. (2) the service life of the engine will be shorter. (3) Both statements are true.
042	2	The cooling system thermostat is usually installed (1) inside the radiator. (2) in the engine's water outlet. (3) in the engine's water jacket.
043	3	Which vehicle engine produces less pollution and less noise? (1) A diesel engine. (2) A gasoline engine. (3) An electric engine.
044	1	Which of the following reciprocating-piston engines vibrates the most and produces the loudest noise? (1) A diesel engine. (2) A gasoline engine. (3) A liquefied petroleum gas engine.

職業大型車機械常識選擇題

【英文】

題號	答案	題目
045	2	At what speed do engines have the maximum torque and consume the least fuel? (1) Low speed. (2) Medium speed. (3) High speed.
046	2	How do you make it impossible to start a gasoline engine? (1) Cut off the fuel supply. (2) Disable the spark plugs. (3) Reduce the master cylinder pressure.
047	1	If you have fuel, but still can't start the engine, what should you do first? (1) Check the spark plugs. (2) Check the cylinder pressure. (3) Check the valve operating clearance.
048	1	Before you start a vehicle indoors, what is the most important thing you should do? (1) Make sure the garage is ventilated. (2) Make sure the valve doesn't make a noise (3) Make sure the piston is not making any abnormal sound.
049	2	What are the advantages of having a turbocharger? (1) It improves the performance of an idling engine. (2) It enhances the performance of an engine running at medium or high speeds. (3) It improves the performance of an engine running at a constant speed.
050	3	If the engine malfunction warning light comes on, but the engine will still operate, what should you do? (1) Stop driving immediately and wait for help. (2) It doesn't matter if you keep driving as long as the engine works. (3) Go ahead and drive your vehicle for the time being, but have it repaired as soon as possible.
051	1	What is an advantage of a liquefied petroleum engine? (1) It emits less pollution. (2) There's no need to lubricate the engine parts. (3) It makes no noise.
052	3	If you smell gas when driving a liquefied petroleum powered vehicle, how should you handle the situation? (1) Stop driving immediately. (2) Turn off engine, and open the hood and trunk. (3) Both statements are correct.
053	1	A liquefied petroleum powered vehicle must be refueled with (1) liquefied petroleum. (2) gasoline. (3) diesel.
054	1	If your vehicle has manual choke, how do you start the engine during cold weather? (1) First, pull out the choke. (2) Just go ahead and switch on the ignition. (3) First pump the accelerator pedal several times.
055	2	If the engine temperature drops below normal level when driving, it will cause (1) damage to the cooling system. (2) a higher rate of fuel consumption. (3) the carburetor to become blocked.
056	2	How do you start a gasoline injection engine? (1) Pump the accelerator pedal continuously as you crank the ignition switch. (2) Just go ahead and start the ignition. (3) Pull out the choke first.
057	2	If the fluid level in the overflow tank of the cooling system gets too high, it's probably because (1) the radiator is leaking. (2) the radiator cap was not completely tightened. (3) the vehicle cooling system doesn't have a thermostat.

職業大型車機械常識選擇題

【 英文 】

題號	答案	題 目
058	1	If you remove the radiator cap when the engine is hot, (1) extremely hot water might spurt out and injure you. (2) you might damage the thermostat. (3) the radiator might crack.
059	3	The air filter is designed to (1) prevent dust from getting into the cylinders. (2) prevent combustion and fire in the exhaust pipe. (3) Both statements are correct.
060	2	If the oil pressure warning light starts flashing when the vehicle is being driven at a slow speed, (1) the oil level is too high. (2) the internal engine bearings are worn out. (3) the piston rings are cracked.
061	3	What is a disadvantage of an air-cooled engine? (1) It will break down often. (2) The engine design is very complicated. (3) It's very noisy and cooling is not constant.
062	1	Which is the best cooling water for engines? (1) Distilled water. (2) Hard water. (3) Water mixed with minerals.
063	2	If the engine overheats and then the alternator fails, it's probably because (1) there's not enough water to cool the engine. (2) the fan belt is loose or broken. (3) the piston rings are stuck.
064	2	If the cooling water gets contaminated with a creamy-colored oil, it's probably because (1) the oil filter needs to be changed. (2) the head gasket is cracked. (3) the thermostat is broken.
065	1	If you have been driving for a long time, but the engine just won't reach a normal operating temperature, it's probably because (1) the thermostat is broke or there's not one installed (2) there's too much oil in the engine. (3) the exhaust pipe is blocked.
066	2	If you use the clutch too often, which of the following parts will probably become damaged? (1) The clutch bearings. (2) The clutch. (3) The clutch fork.
067	2	When clutch is worn out, it (1) becomes looser. (2) becomes tighter. (3) makes no difference.
068	2	If the vehicle pulls to the left or the right when you apply the brakes, it's probably because (1) there is too much brake fluid in the brake lines. (2) one of the front wheel brakes is not working normally. (3) There is air in the brake lines.
069	3	If there's no gap between the brake pedal and the floorboard, the (1) brakes won't function well. (2) the brakes will function better. (3) the brakes will stick and not work.
070	1	The clutch in a rear-wheel drive vehicle is located (1) in front of the transmission. (2) behind the transmission. (3) inside the transmission.

職業大型車機械常識選擇題

【 英文 】

題號	答案	題 目
071	2	If your tires are not balanced and you drive at a high speed, what will happen? (1) The brakes will fail. (2) The steering wheel will vibrate. (3) The steering wheel will be impossible to turn.
072	1	If you take your foot off the brake pedal but it doesn't rebound, it's probably because (1) the pedal return spring is broken. (2) the tie rods have become loose. (3) the brake shoe spring is broken.
073	1	When turning, what allows the drive-wheel to generate different speeds? (1) The differential. (2) The transmission. (3) The clutch.
074	2	Which of the following indicates the compressed air pressure level? (1) The oil pressure gauge. (2) The air pressure gauge (3) The thermostat.
075	3	When starting an automatic drive vehicle, you must first shift into (1) either park (P) or reverse (R). (2) either neutral (N) or drive (D). (3) either park (P) or neutral (N).
076	1	If your vehicle pulls to one side when driving, it's probably because (1) the air pressure in the tires is uneven. (2) the shock absorbers are not operating properly. (3) the steering wheel column is loose.
077	2	If you drive a car normally, as the mileage increases, the clutch will (1) gradually become looser. (2) gradually become tighter. (3) remain the same.
078	1	Which of the following fluids does a hydraulic clutch use? (1) Brake fluid. (2) Regular oil. (3) Lubricating oil.
079	2	Which of the following is the most fragile part of a tire? (1) The treads. (2) The sidewalls. (3) The lip.
080	1	The longer you drive a vehicle, the gap between the brake pedal and the floorboard (1) will become larger. (2) will become smaller. (3) stay the same.
081	2	Unbalanced tires are likely to cause (1) the engine to seriously vibrate. (2) the car to pull to one side during braking. (3) nothing.
082	3	If the pressure in the tires is too high, (1) oil will be wasted. (2) the vehicle will be difficult to turn. (3) the center of the tread will wear out faster.
083	3	Which of the following is the most important factor affecting the service life of tires? (1) Speed. (2) Temperature. (3) Load weight.
084	1	When the clutch is worn out, what will happen? (1) The engine speed (rpm) will increase, but the vehicle speed will remain the same. (2) It will be difficult or impossible to shift. (3) Turning the vehicle will become extremely difficult.
085	1	If a tire is marked with 155S R13, what does 155 represent? (1) The tire tread width. (2) The tire radial diameter. (3) The diameter of the steel rim the tire is mounted on.

職業大型車機械常識選擇題

【 英文 】

題號	答案	題 目
086	1	If the transmission fluid is leaking, (1) engine will overheat and fuel efficiency will be lower. (2) the driver won't be able to shift gears. (3) it will be difficult to keep the clutch in any particular gear.
087	2	You should change the engine oil and the transmission fluid (1) when the engine is shut off and cold. (2) after you have started the vehicle and the engine is starting to warm up. (3) anytime, no matter whether the engine is hot or cold.
088	2	The tire specifications are marked on (1) the tire treads. (2) the tire sidewalls. (3) the lip of the tire.
089	3	Which of the following is a disadvantage of an automatic drive vehicle? (1) You can switch gears without having to use a clutch. (2) You cannot shut off the engine if the vehicle is moving. (3) The engine braking performance is not as good.
090	1	To avoid damaging the transmission, if an automatic drive vehicle is going to be towed away, but the drive wheels cannot be lifted, it should only be towed (1) at a slow speed for a short distance. (2) at a slow speed for long distances. (3) at a high speed for short distances.
091	2	What is the color of ATF (the transmission fluid in an automatic drive vehicle)? (1) Transparent brown. (2) Transparent red. (3) Opaque black.
092	3	The differential in a front-wheel drive vehicle is located (1) behind the clutch. (2) at the rear end of the drive shaft. (3) inside the transmission.
093	3	Which of the following is the main purpose served by rear axle ratio? (1) To make it easier to reduce speed. (2) To enable the left and right wheels to spin at different speeds when turning. (3) Both statements are correct.
094	2	If a vehicle has an ABS braking system, when the ABS warning light comes on (1) it means the entire braking system is non-operable. (2) it means the braking system has a serious problem and the vehicle has to be repaired immediately. (3) it has nothing to do with the braking system.
095	3	If the brake pads become contaminated with grease or oil, what will happen when you push on the brake pedal? (1) The vehicle will vibrate. (2) The brakes will make a strange noise. (3) The brakes won't work at all.
096	1	If you get grease on your tires, you should clean the grease off with (1) clean water. (2) regular gasoline. (3) diesel.
097	1	If the water in the battery is low, you should add (1) distilled water. (2) whatever water is available. (3) tap water.
098	2	If the battery cables are connected to the wrong battery terminal posts, what will happen? (1) The DC rectifier will burn out. (2) The AC rectifier will burn out. (3) Nothing will happen.

職業大型車機械常識選擇題

【 英文 】

題號	答案	題 目
099	2	Which of the following will prevent corrosion and at the same time improve electrical conduction if applied to the battery terminal posts? (1) Paint. (2) Grease. (3) Tar.
100	3	If you are not planning to use your vehicle for several months, you should (1) drain the water in the battery. (2) make sure the battery is completely discharged. (3) fully charge the battery and remove the battery terminal cables.
101	2	The higher the voltage output, the brighter the illumination of a bulb and (1) the longer its life. (2) the shorter its life. (3) Its life will not change.
102	3	The fluid level in the battery has to be kept (1) below the fluid indication lines. (2) at the same height as the lead plates in the battery. (3) between the minimum and maximum water indication lines.
103	2	Power is supplied to the starter motor by the (1) alternator. (2) battery. (3) alterator and battery.
104	1	If you discover fluid bubbling out of the battery, you should check the (1) charging system. (2) cooling system. (3) ignition system.
105	2	The tiny hole in the battery cover is designed for (1) checking the battery fluid level. (2) releasing pressure. (3) adding battery fluid.
106	3	When engine temperature is low, the temperature indicator points to (1) H. (2) the middle of the gauge. (3) C.
107	1	The current generated by a vehicle battery is (1) DC. (2) AC. (3) High-voltage.
108	3	Battery fluid consists of (1) pure sulfuric acid. (2) distilled water. (3) sulfuric acid mixed with distilled water.
109	3	During regular maintenance, you should (1) only replace spark plugs that are malfunctioning. (2) replace the two spark plugs adjacent to the malfunctioned ones. (3) replace all the spark plugs.
110	3	Concerning the spark plug gap, (1) the larger the better. (2) the smaller the better. (3) it has to be the same as specified in the user's manual.
111	1	On cold days, it takes longer for the battery to start the car and motor rotates (1) slower than in hot weather. (2) faster than in hot weather. (3) the same as in hot weather.
112	3	The battery terminal ends are loose, so there is no way to firmly attach them to terminal posts. Therefore, you must (1) hit the terminal posts with a hammer to tighten them. (2) tighten the battery terminal posts with long screws. (3) replace the terminal cables and battery terminal ends.
113	3	If the left and right turning lights start flashing abnormally, it's probably because (1) the light bulb switch is broken. (2) the turning light fuse is burned out. (3) one of the bulbs is burned out.

職業大型車機械常識選擇題

【 英文 】

題號	答案	題 目
114	2	If battery fluid gets on the metal chassis of the car, you should (1) just wipe it clean. (2) rinse it off with clean water and then wipe it clean. (3) let it dry up by itself.
115	1	Wires connected to the spark plugs (1) have to be heavy duty enough to withstand high-voltage. (2) longer to perform better. (3) can just be regular copper wires which are good enough to serve the purpose.
116	3	If the starter motor won't work, it's probably because (1) the distributor cap is damaged. (2) the fan belt is lose or broken. (3) the battery terminal head has come loose.
117	3	If the battery fluid level constantly drops below the normal level, (1) there are probably too many electrical devices installed in the vehicle. (2) the electrical charging system has probably broken down. (3) Both statements are true.
118	1	If the engine speed exceeds the red area on the dashboard gauge, which of the following may happen? (1) The engine will either overheat or wear out faster. (2) Nothing will happen. (3) The brakes will easily fail.
119	3	If a fuse burns out, you (1) can replace it with any copper wire. (2) can replace it with any iron wire. (3) must replace it with a fuse that has the same amperage.
120	1	You must replace the spark plugs with (1) the same brand and same type of spark plugs. (2) a different brand of spark plugs. (3) with expensive spark plugs.
121	3	When you clean the windshield, you (1) need not spray any water on it first. Just go ahead and wipe the glass clean. (2) should wipe the glass first before spraying water on it. (3) should spray water on the glass first before you wipe it, so you don't damage the windshield.
122	3	When adding fluid to the battery, you must (1) check the fluid level in only one hole. (2) check the fluid level in only two holes. (3) check the fluid level in every hole.
123	2	If the battery fluid level is too low, you should add (1) diluted sulfuric acid. (2) distilled water. (3) electrolytes.
124	3	Which of the following is irrelevant to the number of electric devices you have installed in your vehicle? (1) Fuel consumption. (2) The fluid level in the battery and battery temperature. (3) Increase of horse power (Hp).
125	3	If the temperature gauge rises to "H" when you are driving, you must check (1) the radiator. (2) the oil level. (3) Both statements are true.
126	3	If neither your left or right low-beam headlights are working, what do you check first? (1) The battery terminal posts. (2) The ignition switch. (3) The fuse for the low-beam lights.

職業大型車機械常識選擇題

【 英文 】

題號	答案	題 目
127	2	If you remove the battery terminal cables when the engine is running, which of the following will burn out? (1) The battery. (2) Any electrical devices turned on at that time. (3) The ignition coil.
128	1	A fuel injection engine is ignited by (1) spark plugs. (2) a glow plug. (3) high-temperature self-combustion.
129	2	If the positive and negative terminals of a battery are connected to the wrong cable ends, (1) it doesn't matter. (2) the on-board computer and electrical devices will be damaged. (3) The fuse will burn out.
130	1	When the fuel level is low, the fuel indicator points to (1) E. (2) F. (3) H.
131	2	When you jump start the battery of another vehicle, (1) the thinner the better the jumper cables. (2) the thicker the better the jumper cables . (3) just a normal copper wire with good conductive performance is adequate to do the job.
132	1	If the alternator starts making a squeaking noise, (1) either the bearings are worn out or the front axle is bent. (2) there's too much spring action in the carbon brush spring. (3) there's not enough spring action in the carbon brush spring .
133	3	High-beam headlights help drivers see pedestrians and obstacles in the road ahead (1) for up to 40 meters. (2) for up to 60 meters. (3) for up to 100 meters.
134	1	Low-beam lights help drivers see pedestrians and obstacles in the road ahead (1) for up to 40 meters. (2) for up to 60 meters. (3) for up to 100 meters.
135	3	What is the major difference between 95 unleaded gasoline and 98 unleaded gasoline? (1) the heat value. (2) the lead content. (3) the octane value.
136	1	What purpose does a catalytic converter serve? (1) It reduces pollution. (2) It reduces engine noise. (3) It extends the service life of the engine.
137	2	If a tire is marked with 195SR14, which is true? (1) The diameter of the tire is 14 inches. (2) The diameter of the steel rim is 14 inches. (3) The diameter of the steel rim is 14 centimeters.
138	3	If you haven't changed the brake fluid for a long time, when driving downhill (1) the brakes are likely to stick. (2) the braking distance is likely to be shorter. (3) the brakes might fail.
139	1	When starting the engine, if you turn the steering wheel all the way to either the left or right and it makes a strange noise, which of the following belts is most likely the source of the problem? (1) The power steering belt. (2) The fan belt. (3) The alternator belt.
140	1	The code 185/70SR14 shown on a tire indicates (1) the tire dimensions. (2) the temperature at which the tire can be used. (3) the manufacturing date.
141	1	If you often overload a vehicle, which of the following parts will most likely suffer damage? (1) Either the suspension or shock absorbers. (2) Either the alternator or starter motor. (3) The lug nuts.

職業大型車機械常識選擇題

【 英文 】

題號	答案	題 目
142	2	If you use a smaller battery just to save money, which of the following will happen? (1) The headlights will consumes less power and you will save money. (2) You will have a hard time starting the engine. (3) More fuel will be consumed.
143	2	If you haven't changed the oil for a long time, which of the following will most likely become damaged? (1) The air filter. (2) Internal engine parts. (3) The high-voltage wiring.
144	2	For a large vehicle with an air brake system, the standard air pressure is approximately: (1) 3 to 6 kg/cm ² (2) 6 to 9 kg/cm ² (3) 11 to 15 kg/cm ² .
145	1	Regarding the description of a full air brake system of a large vehicle, which is incorrect: (1) the braking force comes from high pressure oil in the master brake cylinder (2) it is abnormal that the system pressure drops below a specified value when the brake pedal is pumped several times (3) the braking force of each wheel comes from the air pressure in a sub-pump.
146	1	Regarding the description of a spring brake, which is incorrect: (1) the brake force of each wheel comes from the spring in the sub-pump (2) the tire is locked automatically when the system pressure is below a specified value (3) the force in parking is from the spring force in the spring brake sub-pump.
147	2	After excessive usage of the brake, resulting in an increased brake drum temperature, the braking distance becomes: (1) shorter (2) longer (3) unchanged.
148	1	To maintain the normal function of the air brake system, an air reservoir without automatic drainage function should: (1) drain at least once a day after driving (2) drain during regular maintenance (3) never drain.
149	2	An air brake is typically used for: (1) a small vehicle (2) a large vehicle (3) a hybrid electric vehicle.
150	1	Most large vehicle primary brakes (brake pedals) use compressed air braking systems. If a vehicle is driven down a long slope in the mountains, the intensive use of the primary brakes may result in a risk of brake failure due to a gradual reduction of the pressure in the gas reservoir. Therefore, which of the following devices should also be used for more safety: (1) an auxiliary braking system is used after shifting to low gear (2) more fuel can be saved by coasting downhill in neutral gear (3) an auxiliary braking system is used after shifting to high gear.
151	2	If the air pressure is too low, the warning device of an air brake system used to warn the driver to stop or to slow down in low gear is: (1) a brake valve. (2) a low-pressure indicator. (3) a quick release valve.

職業大型車機械常識選擇題

【 英文 】

152	3	Which is not what the air brake system should check? (1) desiccant performance (2) low pressure alarm test (3) hydraulic booster pump.
153	3	An anti-lock braking system (ABS) features as: (1) increasing the probability of rolling friction between the tire and the ground (2) not affecting steering performance and increasing stability while braking (3) both statements are true.
154	3	If the brake fluid in the brake reservoir of the vehicle has not been replaced for a long time, and if the brake is used while the vehicle is driven down a continuous slope: (1) the brakes are likely to stick (2) the braking distance is likely to be shorter (3) the brakes might fail.
155	3	The longer a four-disc brake vehicle is used, the brake pedal gap is: (1) larger (2) smaller (3) unchanged.
156	2	If the brake warning light is on while the vehicle is in motion, it may be caused by: (1) an overly high temperature of brake fluid (2) too low level of the brake fluid reservoir or an insufficient thickness of the brake pads (3) the brake pads stuck to the disc.
157	3	When the brakes slow down the speed, which is correct: (1) the temperature of the brake pads and the tires rise (2) the vehicle kinetic energy is converted into thermal energy (3) both statements are true.
158	1	The most economical way to slow down a vehicle is to utilize the: (1) engine brake (2) hand brake (3) vehicle weight to slow down in neutral gear.
159	3	Comparing disc brakes with drum brakes, the main advantage of disc brakes is: (1) simple structure (2) large braking force (3) quick heat dissipation.
160	2	When the vehicle is driven at a high speed and the wheels are locked by emergency braking, the braking distance will be: (1) shortened (2) extended (3) unchanged.
161	3	Regarding parking on slopes, which of the following is incorrect: (1) to park an automatic drive vehicle, step on the brake pedal first, then shift the gear into N (neutral gear), pull the hand brake, and release the brake pedal to make sure the vehicle does not roll, then shift into P gear and turn off the engine. (2) to park a manual vehicle, step on the brake pedal first, then shift the gear into N (neutral gear), pull the hand brake, and release the brake pedal to make sure the vehicle does not roll, and then shift into gear 1 and turn off the engine. (3) simply shift the gear into N gear and directly pull the hand brake.
162	3	When the brake fluid is at a low boiling point, and the brake temperature rises: (1) the brakes are stuck (2) the brakes are not affected (3) it is not easy to stop when braking.
163	3	To drive a large vehicle down a steep or long slope safely, which of the following actions is most appropriate? (1) Just step on the brake pedal (2) Only use the auxiliary brake at all times, without stepping on the brake pedal (3) Shift into the appropriate low gear and utilize the auxiliary brake to slow down, and step on the

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【 英文 】

		brake pedal if the vehicle speed is still too fast.
164	1	The action valve of the exhaust brake is installed at: (1) the exhaust manifold (2) the exhaust pipe (3) the exhaust valve.
165	2	An oil-pressure retarder is installed at: (1) the rear end of the exhaust manifold (2) the rear end of the transmission (3) the rear end of the transmission shaft.
166	3	The engine retarder is installed at: (1) the rear end of the exhaust manifold (2) the rear end of the transmission (3) the upper end of the cylinder cover.
167	2	The electromagnetic brake is installed at: (1) the rear end of the exhaust manifold (2) the transmission system (3) wheels.
168	3	When auxiliary brakes are equipped on a large vehicle, they are used: (1) when the vehicle is accelerated (2) when the vehicle is parked (3) when the vehicle slows down or drives downhill.
169	3	The auxiliary braking equipment for vehicle deceleration which works by controlling the opening time of the engine exhaust valve and the high compression ratio of the diesel engine, is called: (1) an exhaust brake. (2) an electromagnetic brake (3) an engine retarder.
170	3	For a large vehicle, in which condition is the auxiliary braking required: (1) on normal roads (2) on long steep slopes (3) both are true.
171	3	When driving a large vehicle down a long slope, to control the vehicle speed effectively, you should use: (1) an exhaust brake (2) an oil-pressure retarder (3) both are true.
172	2	When the exhaust brake is used, which is incorrect: (1) the engine is likely to overheat due to being operated for a long period (2) the effect is better when you step on the accelerator pedal (3) there is no deceleration effect when you step on the clutch.
173	3	In which situation is the exhaust brake not active: (1) when you step on the accelerator pedal or the clutch (2) the transmission shifts into neutral gear (3) both statements are true.
174	3	Regarding the auxiliary brakes, which of the following is true: (1) the exhaust brake only operates on the exhaust stroke (2) the engine retarder achieves the effect by increasing the internal resistance of the engine (3) the oil-pressure retarder acts by slowing down the transmission system by the resistance of the liquid.
175	3	The auxiliary braking system of a large vehicle is used when: (1) the braking system is used to prevent the vehicle from rolling after the vehicle has been parked on a slope (2) the emergency braking equipment is used to avoid a forward collision while driving at a high speed (3) the retarding braking device is

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【 英文 】

		used to avoid excessive use of the primary brake (brake pedal) while driving downhill.
176	3	Which of the following is not an auxiliary braking system for a large vehicle: (1) an exhaust brake (2) an electromagnetic brake (3) a turbocharger.
177	2	Which of the following is not a caution when driving down a long slope: (1) slow down the vehicle and then shift into low gear (2) increase the time to apply the primary brake (brake pedal) (3) reduce the vehicle speed with the auxiliary brakes.
178	1	What is not a type of auxiliary brake: (1) park brake (2) an engine retarder (3) electromagnetic brake.
179	3	When a vehicle traveling in the mountains encounters a brake failure, what are the emergency measures to take: (1) releasing the accelerator pedal, operating with double clutching and shifting into low gear, finding a safe place nearby and stopping the vehicle (2) if the brake pedal fails, activating the auxiliary brakes first and attempting to operate the hand brake (parking brake) to reduce the vehicle speed (3) both statements are true.
180	3	When is the time to apply the auxiliary brakes: (1) when slowing down is required while driving (2) when the vehicle is driven down a long slope (3) both statements are true.
181	2	Which of the following auxiliary brakes reduce the vehicle speed by reducing engine power: (1) the electromagnetic brake (2) the exhaust brake (3) the oil-pressure brake.
182	3	Regarding the exhaust brake, which is incorrect: (1) it is applicable to long downhill slopes (2) it is applicable to heavy loads (3) the higher the transmission gear, the better the effect.
183	1	What is a common auxiliary brake: (1) the exhaust brake (2) the air brake (3) the hydraulic brake.
184	3	When a large vehicle is stopped on a slope, which of the following equipment should be used to avoid the risk of vehicle rolling: (1) a radar warning system (2) an oil-pressure retarder (3) a vehicle wheel chock.
185	3	A large vehicle should operate the following when being parked for loading and unloading: (1) make sure the gear is in N and the hand brake is pulled up (2) the wheel chock is placed to prevent the vehicle from rolling (3) both statements are true.
186	2	Regarding the safety precautions for mobile crane placement, which is incorrect: (1) it should be parked on a hard, level ground and operated only after the support stand is fully extended and fixed (2) if it is parked on a flat surface, the support stand may operate without the use of steel plates (3) the ground with the least inclination is selected to balance and adjust the vehicle more easily.

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【 英文 】

187	2	The driving gear of the driving recorder is installed at: (1) the rear end of the crankshaft (2) the transmission (3) the flywheel.
188	3	The driving record log does not include: (1) driver's name (2) mileage (3) driver's telephone number.
189	1	Which of the following type of driving vision assistant system can only be equipped to a large vehicle registered after January 1, 2018: (1) a driving vision assistant system which is in compliance with the vehicle safety test benchmark (2) left and right field of view lenses and interior screens showing images of both sides of the vehicle body (3) an external near-side mirror installed on the right-hand side of the vehicle and a radar warning system installed on the front right-hand side of the vehicle.
190	2	When driving down a long slope, (1) to save fuel, shift into neutral gear (2) downshift (shift into low gear) before driving downhill and do not turn off the engine in neutral gear (3) shift into low gear when the vehicle speed is too fast.
191	1	You should drive in low gear when driving downhill, and the timing for shifting the gear is: (1) before going downhill (2) when driving over the speed limit on a downhill (3) when the downhill ends.
192	2	The collision determination system for a radar sensor mounted in front of a vehicle, which can continuously scan the road ahead, is: (1) blind spot detection (2) collision avoidance system (3) lane departure warning system.